**Модуль 6 – Теория – The Passive Voice. Present Simple Passive. Страдательный залог. Страдательный залог в настоящем простом времени**

**Passive Voice** используется, когда мы **не можем или не хотим знать**, кто совершает или совершил действие.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Действительный залог**  **Active Voice**  Действие выполняет подлежащее | | | | **Страдательный залог**  **Passive Voice**  Действие выполняется над подлежащим | | | |
| **Simple** | **Present** | | **Past** | | **Present** | | **Past** | |
| **+** | | | | **+** | | | |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | ask  ask  asks  asks  asks  ask  ask  ask | I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | asked  asked  asked  asked  asked  asked  asked  asked | I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | am asked  are asked  is asked  is asked  is asked  are asked  are asked  are asked | I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | was asked  were asked  was asked  was asked  was asked  were asked  were asked  were asked |
|  | **?** | | | | **?** | | | |
|  | Do I ask?  Do you ask?  Does he ask?  Does she ask?  Does it ask?  Do we ask?  Do you ask?  Do they ask? | | Did I ask?  Did you ask?  Did he ask?  Did she ask?  Did it ask?  Did we ask?  Did you ask?  Did they ask? | | Am I asked?  Are you asked?  Is he asked?  Is she asked?  Is it asked/  Are we asked?  Are you asked?  Are they asked? | | Was I asked/  Were you asked?  Was he asked?  Was she asked?  Was it asked?  Were we asked?  Were you asked?  Were they asked? | |
|  | **-** | | | | **-** | | | |
|  | I don’t ask  You don’t ask.  He doesn’t ask.  She doesn’t ask.  It doesn’t ask.  We don’t ask.  You don’t ask.  They don’t ask. | | I didn’t ask.  You didn’t ask.  He didn’t ask.  She didn’t ask.  It didn’t ask.  We didn’t ask.  You didn’t ask.  They didn’t ask. | | I’m not asked.  You aren’t asked.  He isn’t asked.  She isn’t asked.  It isn’t asked.  We aren’t asked.  You aren’t asked.  They aren’t asked. | | I wasn’t asked.  You weren’t asked.  He wasn’t asked.  She wasn’t asked.  It wasn’t asked.  We weren’t asked.  You weren’t asked.  They weren’t asked. | |

**Образование**

**To be + Ved/ V3**

To be – вспомогательный глагол, который изменяется по лицам, числам и временам

V – смысловой глагол

* Rome **wasn’t built** in one day. – Рим не в один день строился.
* The window **was broken** last night. – Окно разбили прошлой ночью.
* Shoes **are repaired** here. – Здесь ремонтируют обувь.

Чтобы показать **кем** или **чем** совершается действие, используют предлоги by или with, которые передают русский творительный падеж.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **BY – кем?** | **WITH – чем?** |
| Перед одушевленными предметами, а также после глаголов типа: damage, break, ruin, make, discover, write etc.   * This building was designed by Rossi. * He was brought up by his aunt. * The window was broken by this stone. * The theatre was destroyed by fire. | Указывает, какой предмет, орудие, инструмент использовался для совершения действия.   * It was drawn with a stick. * The bag was cut with a razor. * The stone is very soft. It can be cut with a knife. |