

Закрытый слог

Что такое закрытый слог? В закрытом слогe за ударной гласной следует одна или несколько согласных. Гласные **a, e, o, u, i/y** передают краткие звуки.



Правило:

a — [æ]	e — [e]	o — [ɒ]	u — [ʌ]	i/y — [ɪ]
hat, rat	pen, ten	dog, golf	bus, run	film, symbol

Исключения на **o**: son [sʌn], won [wʌn], wolf [wʊlf], post [pəʊst], most [məʊst], cold [kəʊld], sold [səʊld]

Исключения на **i**: pint [paɪnt]

Исключения на **u**:

put	[pʊt]	класть	full	[fʊl]	полный
push	[pʊʃ]	толкать	pussy	[pʊsi]	кошечка
bush	[bʊʃ]	куст	butcher	['bʊtʃə]	мясник
pull	[pʊl]	тянуть	busy	['bɪzi]	занятой

Упражнение 5. Повторите слова за диктором. Прочитайте тексты и скороговорки.

a — [æ]			e — [e]		
cat	[kæt]	кошка	pen	[pen]	ручка
mat	[mæt]	коврик	ten	[ten]	десять
fat	[fæt]	толстый	men	[men]	мужчины
rat	[ræt]	крыса	help	[help]	помогать
crab	[kræb]	краб	hen	[hen]	кураца
stand	[stænd]	стоять	test	[test]	тест

- Sam has got a fat rat and a bad cat.
A lad has got a cat and a bat.
A man stands on a mat. He has got a crab.
Dan has got a bag, a hat and a flag.
A man has got a bad bed.
Bad men have got a hen and a crab.
Bess has got a pen and a flag.
- Ten men have got ten pens and ten desks.
A fat hen has got a pen.
Ben has got a red pen. We have got a test. Ben helps me.
I see ten men. Fred sees five hens. We see seven bells.
- A black [blæk] cat
Sat on a mat
And ate [æt] a fat rat.
Fat Pat had a fat cat,
Pat's cat sat in Pat's hat.

 Упражнение 6. Повторите слова за диктором. Прочитайте тексты.

о — [ɒ]			u — [ʌ]		
doll	[dɒl]	кукла	bus	[bʌs]	автобус
dog	[dɒg]	собака	but	[bʌt]	но
frog	[frɒg]	лягушка	fun	[fʌn]	веселье
box	[bɒks]	коробка	run	[rʌn]	бегать
hot	[hɒt]	жаркий	plum	[plʌm]	слива
pond	[pɒnd]	пруд	jump	[dʒʌmp]	прыгать

It is foggy. A frog is on a log.

It is hot. A dog is in the [ðə] pond.

Tom has got a box and a fox.

Molly has got a doll and a roll.

I see a bun and a plum.

I can run and jump. It is fun.

He has got a bus, but he hasn't got a gun.

 Упражнение 7. Повторите слова за диктором. Прочитайте тексты.

i/y — [ɪ]		
film	[fɪlm]	фильм
gym	[dʒɪm]	спортзал
drink	[drɪŋk]	пить
strict	[strikt]	строгий
system	['sɪstəm]	система
dig	[dɪg]	копать


A pink pig can dig.

I drink milk. I can swim and dig.

It is simple. Cats like milk.

Dogs like to run, swim and dig.

Bill is slim. He goes to a gym. It is a system.

 Упражнение 8. Повторите слова за диктором. Прочитайте тексты и скороговорку. *Закрытый слог, все гласные.*

list	[lɪst]	список	golf	[gɒlf]	гольф
can	[kæn]	уметь	mum	[mʌm]	мама
gull	[gʌl]	чайка	mess	[mes]	беспорядок
mystery	['mɪstəri]	тайна	must	[mʌst]	должен
plot	[plɒt]	сюжет	bill	[bɪl]	счет
scrub	[skrʌb]	скраб	rest	[rest]	отдых

• His mum can swim and run well.

Jill must help dad and mum.

Bill must dig a big den.

It is a film. It has got a funny plot. It is a mystery.

Betty has got a flag. It is a symbol.

Sally is in hospital. It is simple — Sally doesn't [dʌznt] go to a gym.

- Betty Botter bought some butter, but, said she, the butter's bitter.
If I put it in my batter, it will make my batter bitter.
But a bit of better butter will make my bitter batter better.
So she bought some better butter, better than the bitter butter,
Put it in her bitter batter, made her bitter batter better.
So it was better Betty Botter bought some better butter.