

Phrasal verbs

add up	складывать, подсчитывать, находить сумму	<i>The shop assistant added up what I'd bought and told me the total.</i>
blow up	взрывать(ся)	<i>Luckily, the bomb didn't blow up.</i>
break down	ломаться	<i>Our car broke down on the motorway.</i>
break in(to)	вламываться в	<i>A house in Brecon Place was broken into last night.</i>
bring up	воспитывать	<i>She brought up three sons on her own.</i>
build up	постепенно укреплять, наращивать	<i>These exercises are good for building up leg strength.</i>
call back	перезванивать	<i>I'll call you back later when you're not so busy.</i>
call off	отменять	<i>The concert has been called off because of the weather.</i>
calm down	успокаивать(ся)	<i>The woman finally calmed down and explained what had happened.</i>
carry on	продолжать	<i>The phone rang, but Mark just carried on watching TV.</i>
catch up (with)	догнать, нагнать, наверстать упущенное	<i>He's missed so much school that he's going to find it hard to catch up.</i>
cheer up	ободрить(ся)	<i>I started to cheer up when the sun came out.</i>
clear up	убирать, наводить порядок	<i>I'll clear up if you want to go to bed.</i>
come across	случайно наткнуться на что-л.	<i>I came across a word I'd never seen before.</i>
come back (from)	возвращаться (из)	<i>Give me a call when you come back from Greece.</i>
come on	идем! живей! продолжайте!	<i>Come on, or we'll be late!</i>
come out	появляться (в печати)	<i>When does her new book come out?</i>
cross out	вычеркивать	<i>Just cross it out and rewrite it correctly.</i>
cut down (on)	сокращать, уменьшать потребление	<i>I'm trying to cut down on the amount of sugar I eat.</i>
cut off	отключать (электричество, воду и т. п.)	<i>Pay the electricity bill tomorrow or they might cut us off.</i>
cut off	обрезать	<i>Keep your roses healthy by cutting off any dead flowers.</i>
do up	застегивать	<i>It's very windy, so do your coat up.</i>
eat out	есть в кафе, ресторане	<i>Would you like to stay in or eat out tonight?</i>
fall down	падать	<i>I fell down and hurt my knee.</i>
fall out (with)	ссориться (с)	<i>Have you two fallen out?</i>
fill in	заполнять (анкету)	<i>Just fill in this application form, please.</i>
fill up	наполнять(ся)	<i>Just fill this bowl up with sugar and put it on the table.</i>
find out	узнать, разузнать, выяснить	<i>I don't want Jerry to find out about this.</i>

get away with	избежать наказания за	<i>They have repeatedly broken the law and got away with it.</i>
get in(to)	садиться (в машину)	<i>I hurt my head as I was getting into the car.</i>
get off	сойти (с автобуса, поезда)	<i>You need to get off the bus opposite the supermarket.</i>
get on (with)	ладить, быть в хороших отношениях (с)	<i>She seems to get on with everybody.</i>
get on(to)	садиться (в автобус, поезд)	<i>You can buy a ticket when you get on the bus.</i>
get out (of)	выходить (из машины, здания)	<i>Quick! Get out of the car!</i>
get over	оправиться (после болезни, от испуга)	<i>It can take weeks to get over an illness like that.</i>
get up	вставать, подниматься	<i>He never gets up before nine.</i>
give away	раздавать, отдавать	<i>They're giving away free tickets at the cinema!</i>
give back	возвращать	<i>Could you give my CDs back because you've had them for two weeks.</i>
give up	бросить (привычку)	<i>You should give up smoking.</i>
go away	уходить	<i>Why don't you just go away and leave me alone?</i>
go back (to)	возвращаться	<i>I can't wait to go back to Italy.</i>
go off	испортиться (о продуктах)	<i>Has this milk gone off?</i>
go on	продолжать	<i>Please go on with your work while I speak to the head teacher.</i>
go on	происходить	<i>There isn't much going on in this town in the evening.</i>
go out	погаснуть	<i>The fire must have gone out during the night.</i>
go out with	встречаться	<i>Greg used to go out with Katy.</i>
grow up	расти, становиться взрослым	<i>He rarely saw his father while he was growing up.</i>
hang on	подожди!	<i>Just hang on – I'll be ready in a minute.</i>
hang up	повесить что-л.	<i>The women hung up their coats and sat down.</i>
hang up	повесить телефонную трубку	<i>I can't believe that Jessica hung up without saying goodbye!</i>
have on	быть одетым в	<i>The man had a strange hat on.</i>
hurry up	скорее! поторопись!	<i>We haven't got much time, so hurry up!</i>
join in	присоединиться, участвовать	<i>Ask them if you can play – I'm sure they'll let you join in.</i>
keep out	не допускать, не позволять	<i>Cars should be kept out of the city centre.</i>
leave out	пропускать, не включать	<i>Don't leave your brother out – let him play with you and your friends.</i>
let down	подвести, разочаровать	<i>You've really let me down.</i>
lie down	ложиться, прилечь	<i>I'm going to go and lie down for a while.</i>

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log off	отключаться; выходить из компьютерной системы	Don't forget to log off when you've finished checking your email.
log on(to)	подключаться; входить в компьютерную систему	You need your password to log on.
look after	присматривать за, заботиться о	It's hard work looking after three children all day.
look up	искать (что-л. в справочнике)	I had to look the word up in a dictionary.
make up	выдумывать, придумывать	He made up some excuse about the dog eating his homework.
move in	въезжать (в квартиру)	We're moving in next week.
pay back	возвращать деньги	Did you pay Denise back?
pick up	поднимать, подбирать	Please pick those toys up and put them away.
point out	указывать, показывать, обращать (чье-л.) внимание	He pointed out that we had two hours of free time before dinner.
print out	распечатывать	Let me print those photographs out for you.
pull off	отломать	I pulled off the arm of my sunglasses by mistake.
put away	откладывать в сторону	He put the notebook away and stood up.
put back	ставить на место	Can you put the book back when you've finished with it?
put down	класть	Emma put her bag down and went upstairs.
put off	откладывать на более поздний срок	Can we put the meeting off until tomorrow?
put on	набирать (вес)	I don't want to put on any more weight!
put on	надевать (одежду)	Put your gloves and scarf on – it's cold outside.
put out	тушить (огонь)	It took three fire fighters to put the fire out.
put up	вывешивать (объявление)	The teachers will put a notice up about the new courses.
read out	читать вслух	He read the list of names out.
rip up	рвать на мелкие кусочки	Rip up this piece of paper when you've finished reading it.
rub out	стирать ластиком	I can't rub it out because I wrote it in pen.
run away (from)	убегать	The thief ran away from the police officers.
run out (of)	истощить свой запас, закончиться	Many hospitals are running out of money.
save up (for)	делать сбережения, копить	I'm saving up for a new electric guitar.
send off	прогонять, удалять (игрока с поля)	It was a very bad foul and the referee sent the player off.
set off	отправлять(ся)	Go to sleep because we're setting off early in the morning.

set up	основывать, открывать (дело, предприятие)	<i>My dad is going to set up a taxi company.</i>
share out	делить (между кем-л.)	<i>The money will be shared out between 30 different environmental organizations.</i>
shut up	замолчи!	<i>Just shut up a minute and let me tell you what happened!</i>
sit down	садиться, сидеть	<i>Please, sit down and make yourselves comfortable.</i>
sort out	разбираться, решать проблему	<i>Investigators are still trying to sort out why the accident happened.</i>
speak up	говорить громко и отчетливо	<i>You have to speak up a bit because my gran's a bit deaf.</i>
split up	расставаться, прекращать взаимоотношения	<i>Tommy and Liz have just split up. It's very sad!</i>
stand up	вставать, стоять	<i>You have the chair. I don't mind eating standing up.</i>
stay up	не ложиться спать	<i>We stayed up until two o'clock last night.</i>
take away	уносить, забирать	<i>Have they taken the rubbish away yet?</i>
take back	возвращать	<i>I'm going to take my library books back.</i>
take down	снимать (со стены, полки и т. п.)	<i>The old man took a large book down from a shelf.</i>
take off	взлететь, оторваться от земли	<i>Let's go and watch the planes taking off while we wait.</i>
take off	снимать	<i>It felt good to finally take my shoes off after a long day.</i>
take over	брать под управление	<i>The shopping centre has been taken over by an American company.</i>
take up	браться за (какое-л. занятие)	<i>I've taken up stamp collecting and it's really interesting.</i>
throw away	выбрасывать	<i>Have you thrown the papers away?</i>
try on	примерять	<i>You should try it on to see if it's the right size.</i>
turn down	убавить (свет, звук)	<i>Turn the radio down – I'm trying to work.</i>
turn off	выключать	<i>Will you turn the television off, please?</i>
turn on	включать	<i>Will you turn the television on, please?</i>
turn over	переворачивать	<i>You may turn over your exam papers now.</i>
turn up	делать громче	<i>We asked our teacher to turn the CD up, so that we could hear it.</i>
wake up	просыпаться	<i>Wake up! It's nearly ten o'clock!</i>
wash up	мыть посуду	<i>I can help to cook and wash up.</i>
watch out	остерегаться; осторожно!	<i>Watch out – you're going to hit that car!</i>
work out	находить решение	<i>We can't work out how to get the Internet connection going.</i>
write down	записывать	<i>Do you want to write down my phone number?</i>